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# TEPS

고난도 Intensive Training

문제집

문법편

(1) 분사

1. A: How did that child get so spoiled?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ by his grandparents, he's always done whatever he wanted to do.

- (a) Raising
- (b) To be raised
- (c) Having raised
- (d) Having been raised

2. A: What did you think of the motivational speaker our company brought in?

B: Absolutely wonderful. I found his speech really \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) stir                      (b) to stir
- (c) stirred                  (d) stirring

3. A: How was Gerald feeling after stopping the spread of the computer virus?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ a potentially disastrous problem, he looked quite relieved.

- (a) Having contained
- (b) Contained
- (c) Having been contained
- (d) Have containing

4. A: What did you do after the argument ended?

B: \_\_\_\_\_, we went home early.

- (a) Been shattering the mood
- (b) Having the mood been shattered
- (c) Have shattered the mood
- (d) The mood having been shattered

5. \_\_\_\_\_ to a speed of over 100 miles per hour, the car skidded out of control and spun off the road into the opposite lane.

- (a) To accelerate
- (b) Been accelerating
- (c) It accelerated
- (d) Having accelerated

6. \_\_\_\_\_ over the news that a police officer had been suspended for shooting an innocent man, citizens demanded he be fired.

- (a) Shock
- (b) Shocking
- (c) Shocked
- (d) Having shocked

7. Julia was happy to leave her job because, \_\_\_\_\_ the spirit of a dreamer, she was tired of tight daily schedules and stifling board meetings.
- (a) as had                      (b) had had  
(c) have being                (d) having
8. \_\_\_\_\_ at tennis several times in a row, Nick became discouraged.
- (a) Defeating  
(b) To be defeated  
(c) Having been defeated  
(d) Had been defeated
9. (a) The Peterborough Pumpkin Festival wrapped up last night with a fireworks display at the lake. (b) According to unofficial statistics, attendance this year was thirty percent higher than that in 2015. (c) To have prepared for weeks, the festival's organizers say they were pleased with the high turnout. (d) Barring any unforeseen problems, they say, next year's festival promises to be a greater success.
10. (a) Most people have been in a situation where their attention was focused on a difficult issue. (b) In such situations, they became inattentive to other stimuli in the environment. (c) Selective attention theory attempts to address this issue by describing one's psychological processes. (d) In other words, it looks at how one can focus on a single all-consuming issue, ignored other stimuli.

문법편

(2) 부정사와 동명사

1. A: Why do you hate your boss so much?

B: The harder I work \_\_\_\_\_ him, the more he ignores me.

- (a) to impress
- (b) impressing
- (c) impressed
- (d) impres

2. A: The bathroom is getting dirty.

B: Yes, it needs \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) cleaning
- (b) have cleaned
- (c) cleaned
- (d) clean

3. A: I wish Rebecca had left clearer instructions about what to do.

B: I think we'll just have to \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) she'll guess at what want done
- (b) guess at what she want done
- (c) guess at what she wants done
- (d) what she wants done guess at

4. A: My ankle's so sore. I guess I sprained it.

B: Try this ice pack. It will help \_\_\_\_\_ the pain.

- (a) relieve
- (b) relieving
- (c) relieved
- (d) having relieved

5. Candidates who complete their degree by Spring 2016 will be deemed \_\_\_\_\_ the educational qualifications.

- (a) met
- (b) have met
- (c) having met
- (d) to have met

6. (a) A: I just heard that Caroline has moved to Nova Scotia.

(b) B: She's planning to live there for a few months.

(c) A: Really? How does she plan support herself there?

(d) B: I think she's picking up freelance work here and there.

문법편

(3) 본동사와 준동사의 비교

1. A: What happened to Margaret? I hear sobbing coming from her office.  
B: I don't know. No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ into her office than she began to cry.
- (a) had she gone
  - (b) has she gone
  - (c) she was going
  - (d) she went
2. A: Did you go with Mark and Susan to the movies yesterday?  
B: Mark and I went to the theater, but Susan \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) wasn't
  - (b) didn't
  - (c) didn't go to
  - (d) wasn't going
3. A: I'm not very happy with our new school council.  
B: Me neither. Since they were elected, conditions \_\_\_\_\_ much.
- (a) do not improve
  - (b) are not improving
  - (c) did not improve
  - (d) have not improved
4. Paul Potts' online video clip worldwide \_\_\_\_\_ over 100 million times, making him a global star.
- (a) is viewed
  - (b) has viewed
  - (c) was viewing
  - (d) has been viewed
5. After all the trouble of job-hunting, Jane was thankful that she \_\_\_\_\_ at such a good company.
- (a) ends up
  - (b) had ended up
  - (c) has ended up
  - (d) had been ending up
6. Most of the money Rockefeller donated to organized charities when he was alive \_\_\_\_\_ intended for educational institutions and scientific research.
- (a) have been
  - (b) has been
  - (c) was
  - (d) were

7. (a) A: This is UPC. How can I help you?  
(b) B: I receive a message saying that you had tried to deliver a package.  
(c) A: Yes, sir. It's currently back at the hub. When will you be home?  
(d) B: I should be there from noon to 2 p.m. tomorrow, so please try again then.
8. (a) A: Say, Henry, the last time we talked, you're going to start your own business.  
(b) B: That's right, Phil. As a matter of fact, the doors open a week from this Friday.  
(c) A: Wow, you're opening next week? You really got things together quickly, didn't you?  
(d) B: Well, it wasn't easy. I was lucky to have a good crew working around the clock for me.
9. (a) The Loch Ness Monster, or "Nessie," is a mythical creature that has long fired public imagination. (b) Although its existence is debated, Nessie reputed to inhabit Loch Ness in the Scottish Highlands. (c) Like other supposed lake monsters, it is believed by some to be from a long-surviving line of plesiosaurs. (d) Nessie still generates interest despite continued skepticism about it from the scientific community.

문법편

(4) 조동사

1. A: I know I won't be able to stick to that diet program, but I signed up anyway.  
B: You really \_\_\_\_\_, since it's a waste of money.
- (a) shouldn't have been
  - (b) shouldn't have
  - (c) shouldn't do
  - (d) shouldn't have that
2. To be eligible for severance pay, an employee \_\_\_\_\_ at least 12 months of continuous service by the date of separation.
- (a) may complete
  - (b) may have completed
  - (c) must complete
  - (d) must have completed
3. Given he was deemed to be eligible for severance pay, the employee \_\_\_\_\_ at least 12 months of continuous service by the date of separation.
- (a) may complete
  - (b) may have completed
  - (c) must complete
  - (d) must have completed
4. As they will operate on my cat at 8:00 a.m. sharp, it's imperative that my cat \_\_\_\_\_ anything from now until then.
- (a) not eat
  - (b) didn't eat
  - (c) hasn't eaten
  - (d) won't eat
5. Insistence, against the patient's wishes, that death \_\_\_\_\_ postponed by every means available is contradictory to law and practice.
- (a) be
  - (b) is
  - (c) was
  - (d) will be
6. (a) This project is 3 months behind schedule largely because of poor planning. (b) If we had applied a little foresight we could have prevented these delays from happening. (c) I suggest that you each reexamined your team's progress and determine the causes for any delays. (d) I expect a report by Friday on how you will address these delays and make up for lost time.

문법편

(5) 가정법

1. A: Did you win the lottery this week?

B: No, but if I \_\_\_\_\_, I would've bought  
a new car.

- (a) won
- (b) win
- (c) had
- (d) were winning

2. A : You should have met the businessman for  
the job in London.

B : I would rather I \_\_\_\_\_, but in that  
case I couldn't have met you.

- (a) had met
- (b) met
- (c) could met
- (d) had

3. The entire U.S. banking industry might not  
exist today \_\_\_\_\_ access to free money  
from the Federal Reserve.

- (a) it had not been given
- (b) had it not been given
- (c) given it had not been
- (d) been given it had not

4. This website offers the news some would  
rather you \_\_\_\_\_ about.

- (a) don't know
- (b) didn't know
- (c) hadn't known
- (d) haven't known

5. If the ozone layer had not filtered out the  
ultra violet rays of the sun, life \_\_\_\_\_ on  
earth.

- (a) will not evolve
- (b) would not evolve
- (c) would not have evolved
- (d) would not have had evolved

6. (a) The company's response to the bad  
publicity it has been receiving has been  
woefully inadequate. (b) We should have  
acted swiftly to prevent our advertisers from  
dropping their ads. (c) We have lost over  
100,000 dollars in ad revenue in the last two  
weeks alone. (d) If we deal with the problem  
sooner, these significant losses might not have  
occurred.



어휘편

(1) 말놀이(Wordplay): 다의어 출제법

1. A former Defense Department official announced that South Korea \_\_\_\_\_ doubts that North Korea conducted its fifth under ground nuclear test on Friday.  
(a) entertained  
(b) contained  
(c) conducted  
(d) nominated
  
2. Clinton said that the Republicans who \_\_\_\_\_ a treaty to ban underground nuclear testing were retreating into a new isolationism.  
(a) declined  
(b) impelled  
(c) agitated  
(d) overcame
  
3. These coffee establishments were \_\_\_\_\_ by intellectuals who believed coffee increased their mental abilities and made them clearer thinkers.  
(a) reiterated  
(b) belittled  
(c) reinforce  
(d) frequented

4. To \_\_\_\_\_ the problem of the rapidly increasing obesity, our country must make cultural shifts that promote more exercise and a healthier diet.  
(a) tackle  
(b) certify  
(c) reinforce  
(d) arbitrate
  
5. According to our records, you have an \_\_\_\_\_ balance of \$175, covering a three-month period from August to October this year.  
(a) outstanding  
(b) arbitrate  
(c) feasible  
(d) financial
  
6. Plentiful rainfall is essential to the survival of fruit trees if the weather is overly arid, their health will be \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) reiterated  
(b) converged  
(c) belittled  
(d) compromised

7. Plagued by poor sanitary conditions and contaminated drinking water, more than 14 persons from different parts of the city were \_\_\_\_\_ to various hospitals over the weekend.

- (a) prepared
- (b) belittled
- (c) accommodated
- (d) admitted

8. Eldorado was presumed to be economically important because it has the world's largest \_\_\_\_\_ of gold.

- (a) reserves
- (b) reservations
- (c) conservatives
- (d) conservationists

9. This alarming report addresses weaknesses in the current ID system and the way in which these can impact homeland security to find a measure to better \_\_\_\_\_ its borders.

- (a) secure
- (b) derive
- (c) release
- (d) restrain

10. The U.S. Census Bureau has reported a continuing decline in the population growth rate of Arizona because the recession has depleted the retirement savings, \_\_\_\_\_ that the population decline has yet to end.

- (a) manipulating
- (b) implementing
- (c) maintaining
- (d) entitling

11. The State of Michigan has \_\_\_\_\_ a report addressing the issue of illegal immigration which provides an objective estimate of the cost incurred by illegal immigrants who are in violation of federal and state law.

- (a) admit
- (b) revealed
- (c) issued
- (d) attested

12. The Industrial Revolution was a great force for the democratization of human life as even laborers gained political and social rights, acquired education, and become consumers of goods previously \_\_\_\_\_ solely for the very wealthy.

- (a) reserved
- (b) contained
- (c) detained
- (d) preserved

어휘편

어휘를 통한 독해 논리 훈련

1. As the death toll from cholera climbed to 14,000, relief officials began burning the bodies of some victims in order to \_\_\_\_\_ potentially disastrous spread of the disease.  
 (a) retain                      (b) detain  
 (c) contain                      (d) regain
  
2. Even though by no means is it \_\_\_\_\_, Carol Gilligan’s research into the influence of gender differences in moral development is particularly critical because work in this area has been so sparse.  
 (a) riveting                      (b) irrelevant  
 (c) grandiose                      (d) exhaustive
  
3. In order to be an effective long-distance caregiver, you must realize that long distance caregiving can be even more stressful than being there, as you have to \_\_\_\_\_ the role of care managers — locating and coordinating services; negotiating with the care recipient, health professionals and family members; delegating tasks; monitoring the situation and making decisions.  
 (a) maintain                      (b) contain  
 (c) assume                      (d) preserve
  
4. While the practice of law in North America is one of the highest paying professions, on par with doctors, dentists, and high-level managers, the survey did not take into account the stress level associated with certain \_\_\_\_\_ of law, such as criminal or bankruptcy.  
 (a) engagements                      (b) complexities  
 (c) avocations                      (d) disciplines
  
5. While many people consider veganism an extreme and even unhealthy dietary choice \_\_\_\_\_ only for the most militant of animal rights activists, Erik Marcus’ new book, *Vegan: the New Ethics of Eating*, debunks this myth by explaining in a calm and scientific tone the many benefits of veganism.  
 (a) conserved                      (b) preserved  
 (c) reserved                      (d) observed
  
6. John was probably the first person to apply psychology to advertising by recognizing and \_\_\_\_\_ not only the power of emotional appeals in advertising, but also the impact of experts who recommended products, and the presentation of products as new or improved.  
 (a) gleaning                      (b) refuting  
 (c) dissipating                      (d) exploiting

독해편

1. Like today, cats were often loved and respected in ancient civilizations. In Egypt, the laws protected cats from mistreatment. Like their human owners, dead cats were often embalmed in the finest linen and placed in chests of gold and precious stones. In India, early Sanskrit writings describe cats who were so beloved that they were treated like miniature gods. In 500 B.C. in China, the philosopher Confucius is said to have always kept his favorite cat nearby. Around 600 A.D., the Japanese kept cats to protect their sacred manuscripts. The cats who did their jobs well were especially cherished. After this brief look through history, it seems that the affectionate bond between cats and their owners \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) is hardly a recent modern phenomenon
- (b) was especially esteemed in Asian culture
- (c) provides a clue to understanding human beings
- (d) makes it clear that humans need companionship

핵심어 \_\_\_\_\_  
지문 구성 \_\_\_\_\_  
정답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_  
오답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

2. To minimize the spread of H1N1 this winter, simply \_\_\_\_\_. Wash your hands often with soap and water, and if you cough or sneeze, cover your mouth and nose with a tissue and then throw the tissue in the trash. Avoid touching your eyes, nose or mouth, as germs spread this way, and try to avoid close contact with sick people. If you suspect you have the flu, stay home for at least 24 hours after your fever is gone, and keep away from others as much as possible.

- (a) use the same common-sense health habits you normally do
- (b) cut down on activities that make infection more likely
- (c) gather as much information as possible from health professionals
- (d) try to stay away from any individuals you think may have the disease

핵심어 \_\_\_\_\_  
지문 구성 \_\_\_\_\_  
정답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_  
오답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

3. It is obviously a fundamental mistake to say that people are the same all over the world. People in different countries have different social systems, religions, ideas about life and death, and attitudes toward children. In fact, almost everything we may regard as being a matter of common sense will most likely be different elsewhere in the world. But despite this basic recognition of human differences, many people often unknowingly assume they can understand other cultures' viewpoints. The reality is, though, that societies and the opinionated views that develop within them are complex outgrowths of layers of historical, environmental, and a myriad of other unseen influences. To assume that societies have readily detectable similarities \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) reflects one's astute proficiency at cultural comprehension
- (b) speaks volumes about one's own cultural views
- (c) is bound to lead to prejudicial judgments
- (d) is naive and incredibly reductionistic

핵심어 \_\_\_\_\_

지문 구성 \_\_\_\_\_

정답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

오답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

4. Sharon Gallagher, a 33-year-old Irish immigrant, was attending Lehman College for a bachelor's degree in History with an Education minor. As one of her best experiences, she described how she had learned the psychological differences between third and first graders. She had been taught a system of behavior management, using color-coded warning cards in a third-grade class and had tried to apply the same system to first graders. But when she gave warning cards to the first graders, they started to cry. She realized that \_\_\_\_\_ at that age than punishment.

- (a) psychological approaches are more effective
- (b) practical experience is more important
- (c) positive reinforcement worked better
- (d) warning cards made learning easier

핵심어 \_\_\_\_\_

지문 구성 \_\_\_\_\_

정답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

오답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

5. The English word “train” derives from French words meaning “to drag” and “to draw along.” It was first used in English in the 14th century in the sense of “delay,” but was then applied to something that is dragged along, such as an extended part of a robe or skirt trailing on the ground. It soon took on the additional sense of a group of attendants trailing along behind some person of importance, and also of the artillery and wagons of equipment that traveled with an army. Out of this came the idea of a number of persons or things traveling one behind the other. Finally, when the first railways were constructed in the U.S., the phrases “train of wagons” and “train of carriages” were employed and these were \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) the dominant terms in North America
- (b) abbreviated to our modern standard term
- (c) examples of the conservative use of language
- (d) words which people used in everyday life

핵심어 \_\_\_\_\_

지문 구성 \_\_\_\_\_

정답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

오답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

6. Although former presidents of the United States have always been guaranteed a place in history, many Chief Executives have \_\_\_\_\_. America’s founders believed pensions smacked of royal privilege, so retired presidents lived on their own. Their post-presidential lives were often heart-rending and dramatic until the latter part of the twentieth century, when former presidents began earning millions of dollars in book royalties and speaking fees. Being a former president these days means being part of a very exclusive and lucrative club.

- (a) owned private businesses
- (b) ended their lives in poverty and debt
- (c) led graceful and quiet lives
- (d) received financial support from the country

핵심어 \_\_\_\_\_

지문 구성 \_\_\_\_\_

정답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

오답 유형 \_\_\_\_\_

독해편

정답을 만드는 고난도 문장 분석력 훈련

1. Nikon said yesterday it would halt production of all but one of its seven film cameras and would also stop making [most / most of] lenses for those cameras and that the company would phase [out / in] production of the film camera models "one by one," though it refused to specify when.
2. While Health officials have just announced that the mumps [has/have] reappeared in the southern regions, people should not panic because widespread vaccination programs have all but eliminated it as a childhood disease.
3. In the case of a maritime disaster, most people are [quick / quickly] to leave their disabled vessel, [to run / only to] run into more problems aboard the raft, which is why evacuating the stranded vessel to a life boat may not be an discreet reaction.
4. Although the news did spread [that / which] a pea-sized gold nugget was unearthed at Sutter's Mill on January 24, 1848, Sam Brannan is credited with starting the actual gold rush on May 12 when he walked the streets of San Francisco holding up a bottle filled with gold nuggets and [shouting / shouted], "Gold, gold, gold! From the American River!"
5. Machu Picchu, a complex of ruins on a mountaintop in the vicinity of Cuzco, Peru, is one of [the most / most] gorgeous and mysterious ancient locales in the world and legend has it that the area of Machu Picchu [was revered / revered] as a holy place long before the Incas started constructing gigantic stone structures there in the early 1400s.
6. Unknown to Fleming, a spore from a rare strain had drifted in from a mycology laboratory one floor below and luck would have it that Fleming had decided not to store his culture in a warm incubator, [and that / and] London was then hit by a cold spell, giving the mold a chance to grow.
7. [Though/Since] according to [evidence / an evidence] from a recent find in Central America, chocolate is now believed to predate Christ, it wasn't until Spanish explorers had brought the cocoa bean back to Spain that people started to add sugar to make the mixture sweet.
8. One [can / can't] hardly turn on the television, open a newspaper or magazine, or visit a website without hearing or seeing the term "globalization."

9. With the newly expanded EU cracking down on its own verbosity, on May 26 Brussels announced that it would require its bureaucrats to hold the majority of their documents to a maximum of 15 pages, lest the translation backlog of some 60,000 pages [should / shouldn't] grow to 300,000 or more over the next three years.
10. Mr. Howard sympathized with the recently nominated leader Denis Burke, [saying / said] that he did his best in the campaign but can't in a few weeks of an election campaign wipe out the accumulative failure over a period of years to develop an alternative presence.
11. As popular as his contemporary Charles Dickens, Trollope's literary genius [has been / has] repeatedly questioned, and still even today, with more readers gradually discovering him on their own, Trollope still has not gotten the respect due to him.
12. In the early days of Islam, a mosque was more than just a place for spiritual solace, and it also served as an educational and community-service center [now that / in that] community affairs [deliberated / were deliberated] upon in the sublime serenity of the mosque.
13. In Singapore, where Muslims constitute a minority living in a society undergoing far-reaching changes, the mosque [stands / is stood] as an important bulwark of Muslim identity and community integrity in that mosques have not only played a vital and meaningful role as the focus of religious activities, but also as centers for social and educational programs.
14. In this culture of ready access to information which can be easily cut, pasted, and reformatted, with educators [facing/faced] with an influx of plagiarized work by students, educators are now looking for ways to expel plagiarism out of the school via the measures such as more personalized assignments, the keeping of a work diary, or the submission of work in progress.